

Interministerial Committee Questionnaire

Mapping national frameworks for tourism data governance across the EU



Task 5,3
Italian Ministry of Tourism



Objectives

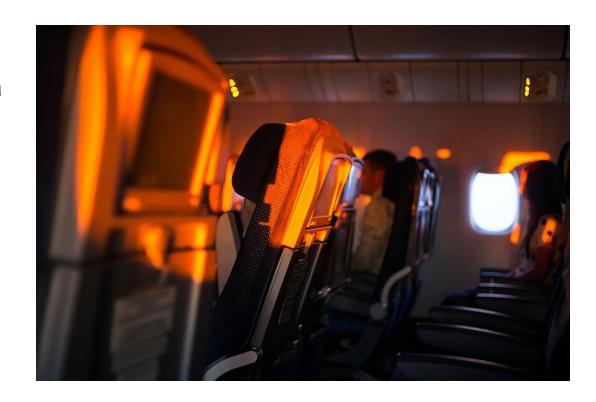
- ➤ Map national **legal** and **technical frameworks** for tourism data
- > Identify **barriers** to **data sharing** between public and private actors
- > Highlight good practices and **legal enablers** for data governance
- > Assess cross-country interoperability levels
- > Prepare a collective output for the upcoming High-Level Meeting





Methodology

- Addressed to legal/technical representatives of national authorities (Tourism, Digital Transformation, Public Data Management)
- Combines closed, open, and matrix-based questions
- Answers collected anonymously or aggregated
- Enables both qualitative and quantitative insights





Structure of the Questionnaire

- 1. General National Framework
- 2. Legal Aspects of Data Collection and Sharing
- 3. Currently Utilized Tools and Platforms
- 4. Interoperability and Third-Party Cooperation
- 5. Challenges and Future Perspectives
- 6. Economic and Business Impact





Section 1 – National Framework

Purpose:

Understand the existing institutional and policy environment

- ➤ National **regulations** on digital/data governance
- > Responsible ministries and authorities
- > Digital **strategy references** (tourism-specific or broader)
- > Maturity of **tourism data** infrastructure



Section 2 – Legal Aspects

Purpose:

Identify normative clarity, gaps and enforcement levels

- National/EU legal sources (laws, directives)
- > Legal barriers (GDPR, competition, MST, etc.)
- > Data protection authorities with tourism-related competence



Section 3 – Tools & Platforms

Purpose:

Map out operational tools and data accessibility across countries

- > Existing data collection processes (bookings, flows, events)
- > Legal/voluntary data sharing mechanisms
- > Types of publicly available tourism data



Section 4 – Interoperability

Purpose:

Explore opportunities and barriers to seamless data exchange

- > Technical obstacles (formats, APIs, infrastructure)
- > Legal barriers (confidentiality, IPR, lack of agreements)
- > Existing bilateral/multilateral data-sharing frameworks



Section 5 – Challenges & Perspectives

Purpose:

Co-design shared solutions and collective commitment to ETDS

- > Barriers to ETDS implementation (funding, legal, skills)
- > Actions for regulatory/technical harmonization
- > Preferred governance models (centralized, federated, hybrid)
- > Willingness to join working groups or committees



Section 6 – Economic Impact

Purpose:

Capture the economic rationale behind better data governance

- Importance of tourism data in policymaking
- > Estimated **national investments** in tourism data systems
- Expected returns from ETDS participation (policy, cost, crisis management)

